Manuscript submissions
Address editorial queries to either of the managing editors: Donna L. Stroud, ajog@trohin.com, and Sandra Perrine, perrine@ajog.phxcoxmail.com.

For mailing address, telephone and fax numbers, e-mail address, and detailed instructions on manuscript submission, see the Information for Authors at ajog.org and at www.ees.elsevier.com/ajog.

Customer service (orders, claims, online access, change of address)
Please visit our Support Hub page https://service.elsevier.com for assistance.

One-year subscription rates
United States and its commonwealths, territories, and possessions: individual, $484; student/resident, $224. All other countries (prices include airspeed delivery): individual $595; student/resident, $282. To receive student/resident rate, order must be accompanied by name of institution, date of term, and signature of program/residency coordinator on institution letterhead. Orders will be billed at the individual rate until proof of status has been received. No student discount applies for back volumes or back issues.

Advertising
Display advertising rates and requirements: Jessica Sneathen, Advertising Sales Representative, Elsevier Inc., 230 Park Avenue, New York, NY 10169-0901, USA. Phone: 267-226-8166. E-mail: jsneathen@elsevier.com.

 Classified advertising orders and inquiries: Kenneth Naylor, Advertising Sales Representative, Elsevier Inc., 230 Park Avenue, Suite 800, New York, NY 10169-0901, USA. Phone: 212-633-3835. Fax: 212-633-3820. E-mail: KNaylor@elsevier.com.

For more information
Additional information about the Journal is available from the publisher or at ajog.org. Information on other Elsevier products is available at www.elsevier.com.

Author inquiries
You can track your submitted article at http://www.elsevier.com/track-submission. You can track your accepted article at http://www.elsevier. com/trackarticle. You are also welcome to contact Customer Support via http://support.elsevier.com. These sites enable authors to track accepted articles and to request e-mail alerts to be sent whenever an article's status has changed. Also provided are detailed guidelines for the submission of artwork, copyright information, FAQ, and more. Once an article has been submitted, the corresponding author will be advised to contact the editors for questions that may arise if the article is accepted.

Reprints
To order 100 or more reprints of any single article for educational, commercial, or promotional use, contact Derrick Ilmase, Commercial Reprints Department, Elsevier Inc., 230 Park Avenue, New York, NY 10169-0901, USA. Phone: 212-633-3874. Fax: 212-462-1935. E-mail: reprints@elsevier.com.

For queries about authors' discounts for reprints of their own articles: authorsupport@elsevier.com. Reprints of single articles available online to subscribers only may be obtained via Pay-Per-View access ($36 per article) at ajog.org.

Copyright
Copyright © 2019 Elsevier Inc. All rights reserved.

Electronic availability
The Journal is available online from Elsevier Inc. at ajog.org. All material is free to signed-in subscribers. Some material is free to all.

Photocopying
One photocopy of each article may be made for personal use as permitted by national copyright law. Permission of the publisher and payment of a fee is required for all other photocopying, including multiple or systematic copying, copying for advertising or promotional purposes, resale, and all forms of document delivery. Special rates are available for educational institutions that wish to make photocopies for nonprofit educational classroom use.

Derivative works
Subscribers may reproduce tables of contents from the Journal and prepare lists of Journal articles, including abstracts, for circulation within their institutions. Permission of the publisher is required for resale or distribution of such material outside the institution and for all other derivative works, including compilations and translations.

Permission requests
Permissions may be sought from the Elsevier Rights Department. Phone: 215-239-3804 (Philadelphia, PA) or 44 (0) 1865 843830 (Oxford, England). Fax: 44 (0) 1865 85333 (Oxford). E-mail: permissions@elsevier.com. Requests may also be completed online at www.elsevier.com/authors/obtaining-permission-to-re-use-elsevier-material, where requirements are described.

Permissions may be cleared and payments made in the US through the Copyright Clearance Center, Inc., 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923. Phone: 978-750-8400. Fax: 978-750-4744. In the UK, this may be done through the Copyright Licensing Agency Rapid Clearance Service (CLARCS), 90 Tottenham Court Road, London W1P 0LP, England, UK. Phone: (44) 20 7631 5555. Fax: (44) 20 7631 5500. In other countries where a local copyright clearance center exists, please contact that center for information about permissions and payments.

Electronic storage or use
Permission of the publisher is required to store or use electronically any material contained in the Journal, including any article in full or in part. Except as outlined above, no part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without written permission of the publisher. Address requests for such permissions to the Elsevier Rights Department as indicated above under "Permission requests."

Notice
No responsibility is assumed by the publisher or its affiliated societies and organizations for any injury and/or damage to persons or property as a matter of product liability, by negligence or otherwise, or from any use or operation of any methods, products, instructions, or ideas contained in the material herein. Rapid advances in the medical sciences demand independent verification of diagnoses, drug dosages, and other health-related information provided herein.

Although all advertising material is expected to conform to ethical standards, inclusion in this publication does not constitute a guarantee or endorsement of the quality or value of any such product or of claims made by its manufacturer.

OCTOBER 2019 American Journal of Obstetrics & Gynecology 13A